

### **COURSE PROGRAM**

Latin America Regional Scenario in the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> Centuries

| ACADEMIC | TOTAL   |    | DISTRIBUTION OF |     |      | MAJOR:                      |
|----------|---|----|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------------------|
| CODE     |   |    | ACADEMIC HOURS: |     |      |                             |
|          | SCT   | UD | CAT             | LAB | TALL |                             |
|          | 5   | 4  | 64              |     |      | SEMESTER IN ENGLISH PROGRAM |
| SEMESTER | REQUIREMENTS  |    |                 |     |      |                             |
|          | NON-NATIVE ENGLISH SPEAKERS MUST PRESENT A CERTIFICATE FROM THEIR ENGLISH  DEPARTMENT THAT DEMONSTRATES THEY HAVE AN ADVANCED (B2/+) LEVEL OF ENGLISH |    |                 |     |      |                             |
|          | (SPOKEN AND WRITTEN)  |    |                 |     |      |                             |

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course defines and explains the concepts of political power, totalitarianism, ideology, dictatorship, democracy and national interest, to apply them to the Latin American reality today. During the semester, the students will identify the sociocultural elements that shaped the Latin American Identities, in order to explain the evolution and outcome of political and economic models applied in the region during the 20<sup>th</sup> and 21<sup>st</sup> century. Since the course explains the historical differences and similarities amongst the Latin American countries, it helps to develop a different vision from the usual stereotypes. The main representative cases will be focused on the recent political crisis in Venezuela, Argentina and Chile.

## **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

- Define and explain the concepts of political power, totalitarianism, ideology, dictatorship, democracy and national interest, to apply them to the Latin American reality.
- Identify the socio-cultural elements that shape the Latin American Identities in order to explain the evolution and outcome of political and economic models applied in the region during the last two centuries.
- Explain the historical differences and similarities among the Latin American countries in order to develop a vision different from the usual stereotypes.
- Explain the major political, economic and social events of the twentieth and twenty first centuries in Latin America (Cuban Revolution, dictatorships and dirty war, international openness, Venezuelan and Brazilian crisis, etc.)

# PRINCIPAL CONTENT

- The roots of Latin America, its origins, idiosyncrasy, culture and the most important events that shaped its identity so far.



- The rise of leftist movements in Latin America during the seventies, and how some of them led to military interventions/coups, especially in South America. US intervention during that period.
- How the US and International Monetary Fund policies applied in LA have failed to solve the historical inequality of the region.
- The political and social processes in Argentina, and the Dirty War during the seventies, and its influence in the region at that time.
- The political and social processes in Peru, and its influence in the neighboring countries.

## **TEACHING AND EVALUATION METHODOLOGY**

It is an elective course based on case studies and subsequent debate, in order to use the contents delivered and the legitimate prospects of political analysis.

It considers just a few lectures complemented by readings, both in classroom and at home, and audiovisual support (documentaries), all which will be discussed during the class, along with led discussions on specific issues and events.

## **MAIN BIBLIOGRAPHY**

HELLINGER, DANIEL C. "COMPARATIVE POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA. DEMOCRACY AT LAST?", ROUTLEDGE NY, 2011.

SKIDMORE, THOMAS E. SMITH, PETER. GREEN, JAMES. "MODERN LATIN AMERICA", SEVENTH EDITION, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2010.

## SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

McLean, Ian & McMillan, Alistair. "Concise Oxford Dictionary of Politics". Oxford University Press (the last available edition).

SMITH, PETER H. "TALONS OF THE EAGLE. LATIN AMERICA, THE UNITED STATES, AND THE WORLD". OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2008.

ECKSTEIN, SUSAN EVA EDIT. "WHAT JUSTICE? WHOSE JUSTICE? FIGHTING FOR FAIRNESS IN LATIN AMERICA". UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS, 2003.

WEYLAND, KURT EDIT. "LEFTIST GOVERNMENTS IN LATIN AMERICA. SUCCESSES AND SHORTCOMINGS". CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2010.